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- (g) Refund of premiums for deceased individuals.

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- (a) Authority to prescribe regulations; ineffectiveness of substantive rules not promulgated by regulation.
- (b) Notice of proposed regulations; public comment.
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- (e) Retroactivity of substantive changes; reliance upon written guidance.
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- (a) Functions of Secretary; performance directly or by con-
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- Contracts with medicare administrative contractors.
 - (a) Authority.
 - (b) Contracting requirements.
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 - (d) Limitation on liability of medicare administrative contractors and certain officers.
 - (e) Requirements for information security.
 - (f) Incentives to improve contractor performance in provider education and outreach.
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- (a) Health care of the aged and disabled.
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- (a) Rates and adjustments.
- (b) Definitions; requirements.
- (c) Enrollment in plan; duties of organization to enrollees.
- (d) Right to enroll with contractorganization in geoing graphic area.
- (e) Limitation on charges; election of coverage; "adjusted community rate" defined; workmen's compensation and insurance benefits.
- (f) Membership requirements.
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- (i) Duration, termination, effective date, and terms of contract; powers and duties of Secretary.
- (j) Payment in full and limitation on actual charges; physicians, providers of services, or renal dialysis facilities not under contract with organization.

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- (k) Risk-sharing contracts. Limitation on certain physician refer-
 - (a) Prohibition of certain referrals.
 - (b) General exceptions to both ownership and compensation arrangement prohibitions.
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 - (d) Additional exceptions related only to ownership or investment prohibition.
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- (a) Establishment.
- (b) Appeals by groups.
- (c) Right to counsel; rules of evidence.
- (d) Decisions of Board.
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- (f) Finality of decision; judicial review; determinations of Board authority; jurisdiction; venue; interest on amount in controversy.
- (g) Certain findings not reviewable.
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- (i) Technical and clerical assist-
- (j) "Provider of services" defined. Limitation on liability where claims are disallowed.
 - (a) Conditions prerequisite to payment for items and services notwithstanding determination of disallowance.
 - (b) Knowledge of person or provider that payment could not be made; indemnification of individual.
 - (c) Knowledge of both provider and individual to whom items or services were furnished that payment could not be made.
 - (d) Exercise of rights.
 - (e) Payment where beneficiary not at fault.
 - (f) Presumption with respect to coverage denial; rebuttal; requirements; "fiscal intermediary" defined.
 - (g) Coverage denial defined.
 - (h) Supplier responsibility for items furnished on assignment basis.

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- (a) Eligibility for payments; conditions and requirements.
- (b) Eligibility based on submission of plan to achieve compliance with conditions and requirements; twelve-month period.
- (c) Payments into special fund for improvements to achieve compliance with conditions and requirements; certification of compliance by Secretary.

(d) Report by Secretary; status of facilities in complying with conditions and requirements.

- (e) Services provided by Indian Health Service, Indian tribe, or tribal organization.
- (f) Cross reference.

1395rr. End stage renal disease program.

- (a) Type, duration, and scope of benefits.
- (b) Payments with respect to services; dialysis; regulations; physicians' services; target reimbursement rates; home dialysis supplies and equipment; self-care home dialysis support services; self-care dialysis units; hepatitis B vaccine.
- (c) Renal disease network areas; coordinating councils, executive committees, and medical review boards; national end stage renal disease medical information system; functions of network organizations.
- (d) Donors of kidney for transplant surgery.
- (e) Reimbursement of providers, facilities, and nonprofit entities for costs of artificial kidney and automated dialysis peritoneal machines for home dialysis.
- (f) Experiments, studies, and pilot projects.
- (g) Conditional approval of dialysis facilities; restriction-of-payments notice to public and facility; notice and hearing; judicial review.

Certification of medicare supplemental health insurance policies.

- (a) Submission of policy by insurer.
- (b) Standards and requirements; periodic review by Secretary.
- (c) Requisite findings.
- (d) Criminal penalties; civil penalties for certain violations.
- (e) Dissemination of information.
- (f) Study and evaluation of comparative effectiveness of various State approaches to regulating medicare supplemental policies; report to Congress no later than January 1, 1982; periodic evaluations.
- (g) Definitions.
- (h) Rules and regulations.
- (i) Commencement of certification program.
- (j) State regulation of policies issued in other States.
- (k) Amended NAIC Model Regulation or Federal model standards applicable; effective date; medicare supplemental policy and State regulatory program meeting applicable standards.
- (l) Transitional compliance with NAIC Model Transition Regulation; "qualifying medicare supplemental policy" and "NAIC Model Transition Regulation" defined.

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- (m) Revision of amended NAIC Model Regulation and amended Federal model standards; effective dates; medicare supplemental policy and State regulatory program meeting applicable standards.
- (n) Transition compliance with revision of NAIC Model Regulation and Federal model standards.
- (o) Requirements of group benefits; core group benefits; uniform outline of coverage.
- (p) Standards for group benefits.
- (q) Guaranteed renewal of policies; termination; suspension.
- (r) Required ratio of aggregate benefits to aggregate premiums.
- (s) Coverage for pre-existing conditions.
- (t) Medicare select policies.
- (u) Additional rules relating to individuals enrolled in MSA plans and in private fee-forservice plans.
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- (a) Hospital facility agreements; reasonable costs of services.
- (b) Eligible facilities.
- (c) Terms and conditions of facility agreements.
- (d) Post-hospital extended care services.
- (e) Reimbursement for routine hospital services.
- (f) Conditions applicable to skilled nursing facilities.
- (g) Agreements on demonstration basis.

Payments to promote closing or conversion of underutilized hospital facilities

- (a) Transitional allowances; procedures applicable.
- (b) Allowable costs as transitional allowances; findings and determinations.
- (c) Factors determinative of transitional allowance.
- (d) Hearing to review determination.

Withholding payments from certain medicaid providers.

- (a) Adjustments by Secretary.
- (b) Implementing regulations; notice, opportunity to be heard, etc.
- (c) Payment to States of amounts recovered.

Payments to hospitals for inpatient hospital services.

- (a) Determination of costs for inpatient hospital services; limitations; exemptions; "operating costs of inpatient hospital services" defined.
- (b) Computation of payment; definitions; exemptions; adjustments.

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(c) Payment in accordance with State hospital reimbursement control system; amount of payment; discontinuance of payments.

(d) Inpatient hospital service payments on basis of prospective rates; Medicare Geographical Classification Review Board.

- (e) Proportional adjustments in applicable percentage increases.
- (f) Reporting of costs of hospitals receiving payments on basis of prospective rates.
- (g) Prospective payment for capital-related costs; return on equity capital for hospitals.
- (h) Payments for direct graduate medical education costs.
- (i) Avoiding duplicative payments to hospitals participating in rural demonstration programs.
- (j) Prospective payment for inpatient rehabilitation services.
- (k) Payment to nonhospital providers.
- (l) Payment for nursing and allied health education for managed care enrollees.

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- (a) Criteria; amount of payments.
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- (a) Per diem limitations.
- (b) Excess overhead allocations for hospital-based facilities.
- (c) Adjustments in limitations; publication of data.
- (d) Access to skilled nursing facili-
- (e) Prospective payment.

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Provider education and technical assistance.

- (a) Coordination of education funding.
- (b) Enhanced education and training.
- (c) Tailoring education and training activities for small providers or suppliers.
- (d) Internet websites; FAQs.
- (e) Encouragement of participation in education program activities.
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- (g) Definitions.

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Conditions of participation for home health agencies; home health quality.

- (a) Conditions of participation; protection of individual rights; notification of State entities; use of home health aides; medical equipment; individual's plan of care; compliance with Federal, State, and local laws and regulations.
- (b) Duty of Secretary.
- (c) Surveys of home health agencies.

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- (d) Assessment process; reports to Congress.
- (e) Enforcement.
- (f) Intermediate sanctions.
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Offset of payments to individuals to collect past-due obligations arising from breach of scholarship and loan contract.

- (a) In general.
- (b) Past-due obligation.
- (c) Collection under this section shall not be exclusive.
- (d) Collection from providers and health maintenance organizations
- (e) Transfer from trust funds.

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- (a) Establishment of Program.
- (b) Activities described.
- (c) Eligibility of entities.
- (d) Process for entering into contracts.
- (e) Limitation on contractor liability.
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Payments to, and coverage of benefits under, programs of all-inclusive care for elderly (PACE).

- (a) Receipt of benefits through enrollment in PACE program; definitions for PACE program related terms.
- (b) Scope of benefits; beneficiary safeguards.
- (c) Eligibility determinations.
- (d) Payments to PACE providers on capitated basis.
- (e) PACE program agreement.
- (f) Regulations.
- (g) Waivers of requirements.
- (h) Demonstration project for forprofit entities.
- (i) Miscellaneous provisions.

Prospective payment for home health services.

- (a) In general.
- (b) System of prospective payment for home health services.
- (c) Requirements for payment information.
- (d) Limitation on review.
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Medicare subvention demonstration project for military retirees.

- (a) Definitions.
- (b) Demonstration project.
- (c) Crediting of payments.
- (d) Waiver of certain medicare requirements.
- (e) Inspector General.
- (f) Voluntary participation.
- (g) TRICARE health care plans.
- (h) Additional plans.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \hbox{(i) Payments} & \hbox{based} & \hbox{on regular} \\ & \hbox{medicare payment rates.} \end{array}$
- (j) Maintenance of effort.
- (k) Evaluation and reports.

Health care infrastructure improvement program.

- (a) Establishment.
- (b) Application.

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- (c) Selection criteria.
- (d) Projects.
- (e) State and local permits.
- (f) Forgiveness of indebtedness.
- (g) Funding.
- (h) Report to Congress.

SUBCHAPTER XIX—GRANTS TO STATES FOR MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS

1396. Appropriations.

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State plans for medical assistance.

- (a) Contents.
- (b) Approval by Secretary.
- (c) Lower payment levels or applying for benefits as condition of applying for, or receiving, medical assistance.
- (d) Performance of medical or utilization review functions.
- (e) Continued eligibility of families determined ineligible because of income and resources or hours of work limitations of plan; individuals enrolled with health maintenance organizations; persons deemed recipients of supplemental security income or State supplemental payments; entitlement for certain newborns; postpartum eligibility for pregnant women.
- (f) Effective date of State plan as determinative of duty of State to provide medical assistance to aged, blind, or disabled individuals.
- (g) Reduction of aid or assistance to providers of services attempting to collect from beneficiary in violation of thirdparty provisions.
- (h) Payments for hospitals serving disproportionate number of low-income patients and for home and community care.
- (i) Termination of certification for participation of and suspension of State payments to intermediate care facilities for the mentally retarded.
- (j) Waiver or modification of subchapter requirements with respect to medical assistance program in American Samoa.
- (k) Repealed.
- (l) Description of group.
- (m) Description of individuals.
- (n) Payment amounts.
- (0) Certain benefits disregarded for purposes of determining posteligibility contributions.
- (p) Exclusion power of State; exclusion as prerequisite for medical assistance payments; "exclude" defined.
- (q) Minimum monthly personal needs allowance deduction; "institutionalized individual or couple" defined.
- (r) Disregarding payments for certain medical expenses by institutionalized individuals.
- (s) Adjustment in payment for hospital services furnished to low-income children under age of 6 years.

- (t) Limitation on payments to States for expenditures attributable to taxes.
- (u) Qualified COBRA continuation beneficiaries.
- (v) State agency disability and blindness determinations for medical assistance eligibility.
- (w) Maintenance of written policies and procedures respecting advance directives.
- (x) Physician identifier system; establishment.
- (y) Intermediate sanctions for psychiatric hospitals.
- (z) Optional coverage of TB-related services.
- (aa) Certain breast or cervical cancer patients.
- (bb) Payment for services provided by Federally-qualified health centers and rural health clinics.

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- (a) Computation of amount.
- (b) Quarterly expenditures beginning after December 31, 1969.
- (c) Treatment of educationally-related services.
- (d) Estimates of State entitlement; installments; adjustments to reflect overpayments or underpayments; time for recovery or adjustment; uncollectable or discharged debts; obligated appropriations; disputed claims.
- (e) Transition costs of closures or conversions permitted.
- (f) Limitation on Federal participation in medical assistance.
- (g) Decrease in Federal medical assistance percentage of amounts paid for services furnished under State plan after June 30, 1973.
- (h) Repealed.
- (i) Payment for organ transplants; item or service furnished by excluded individual, entity, or physician; other restrictions.
- (j) Adjustment of amount.
- (k) Technical assistance to States.
- (l) Repealed.
- (m) "Medicaid managed care organization" defined; duties and functions of Secretary; payments to States; reporting requirements; remedies.
- (n) Repealed.
- (0) Restrictions on authorized payments to States.
- (p) Assignment of rights of payment; incentive payments for enforcement and collection.
- (q) "State medicaid fraud control unit" defined.
- (r) Mechanized claims processing and information retrieval systems; operational, etc., requirements.
- (s) Limitations on certain physician referrals.
- (t) Repealed.

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- (u) Limitation of Federal financial participation in erroneous medical assistance expenditures.
- (v) Medical assistance to aliens not lawfully admitted for permanent residence.
- (w) Prohibition on use of voluntary contributions, and limitation on use of provider-specific taxes to obtain Federal financial participation under medicaid.

1396c. Operation of State plans. 1396d. Definitions.

- (a) Medical assistance.
- (b) Federal medical assistance percentage; State percentage; Indian health care percentage.
- (c) Nursing facility.
- (d) Intermediate care facility for mentally retarded.
- (e) Physicians' services.
- (f) Nursing facility services.
- (g) Chiropractors' services.
- (h) Inpatient psychiatric hospital services for individuals under age 21.
- (i) Institution for mental diseases.
- (j) State supplementary payment.
- (k) Supplemental security income benefits.
- (l) Rural health clinics.
- (m) Qualified family member.
- (n) "Qualified pregnant woman or child" defined.
- (o) Optional hospice benefits.
- (p) Qualified medicare beneficiary; medicare cost-sharing.
- (q) Qualified severely impaired individual.
- (r) Early and periodic screening, diagnostic, and treatment services.
- (s) Qualified disabled and working individual.
- (t) Primary care case management services; primary care case manager; primary care case management contract; and primary care.
- (u) Conditions for State plans.
- (v) Employed individual with a medically improved disability.
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- (a) Requirements of each State plan; guidelines.
- (b) Timing of enrollment; failure to enroll.
- (c) Premiums considered payments for medical assistance; eligibility.
- (d) Repealed.
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 1396g. State programs for licensing of administrators of nursing homes.

- (a) Nature of State program.
- (b) Licensing by State agency or board representative of concerned professions and institutions.

(c) Functions and duties of State agency or board.

- (d) Waiver of standards other than good character or suitability standards.
- (e) "Nursing home" and "nursing home administrator" defined.

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- (a) In general.
- (b) "Insurer" defined.

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- (a) Eligibility for reimbursement for medical assistance.
- (b) Facilities deemed to meet requirements upon submission of acceptable plan for achieving compliance.
- (c) Agreement to reimburse State agency for providing care and services.
- (d) Cross reference.

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- (a) Adjustment of Federal matching payments.
- (b) Reductions in payments to and by States.
- (c) Notice.
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- (e) Restoration to trust funds of recovered amounts.
- (f) Liability of States for withheld payments.

Compliance with State plan and payment provisions.

- (a) Activities deemed as compliance.
- (b) Waivers to promote cost-effectiveness and efficiency.
- (c) Waiver respecting medical assistance requirement in State plan; scope, etc.; "habilitation services" defined; imposition of certain regulatory limits prohibited; computation of expenditures for certain disabled patients; coordinated services; substitution of participants.
- (d) Home and community-based services for elderly.
- (e) Waiver for children infected with AIDS or drug dependent at birth.
- (f) Monitor of implementation of waivers; termination of waiver for noncompliance; time limitation for action on requests for plan approval, amendments, or waivers.
- (g) Optional targeted case management services.
- (h) Period of waivers; continuations.

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Use of enrollment fees, premiums, deductions, cost sharing, and charges. (a) Imposition of certain charges under plan in case of individuals described in section 1396a(a)(10)(A) or (E). (b) Imposition of certain charges under plan in case of individuals other than those described in section 1396a(a)(10)(A) or (E). (c) Imposition of monthly pre-

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amount; prepayment; failure

affected;

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(f) Charges imposed under waiver authority of Secretary.

(g) Individuals provided medical assistance under section 1396a(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XV) (XVI).

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- (a) Imposition of lien against property of an individual on account of medical assistance rendered to him under a State
- (b) Adjustment or recovery of medical assistance correctly paid under a State plan.
- (c) Taking into account certain transfers of assets.
- (d) Treatment of trust amounts.
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Application of provisions of subchapter II relating to subpoenas.

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- (a) "Nursing facility" defined.
- (b) Requirements relating to provision of services.
- (c) Requirements relating to residents' rights.
- (d) Requirements relating to administration and other mat-
- (e) State requirements relating to nursing facility requirements.
- (f) Responsibilities of Secretary relating to nursing facility requirements.
- (g) Survey and certification proc-
- (h) Enforcement process.
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1396r-1 Presumptive eligibility for pregnant women.

- (a) Ambulatory prenatal care.
- (b) Definitions.
- (c) Duties of State agency, qualified providers, and presumpeligible tively pregnant women.
- (d) Ambulatory prenatal care as medical assistance.

1396r-1a. Presumptive eligibility for children.

- (a) In general.
- (b) Definitions; regulations.

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- (c) Application for medical assistance; procedure upon determination of presumptive eligibility.
- (d) Treatment of medical assistance.

Presumptive eligibility for certain breast or cervical cancer patients.

- (a) State option.
- (b) Definitions.
- (c) Administration.
- (d) Payment.

Information concerning sanctions taken by State licensing authorities against health care practitioners and provid-

- (a) Information reporting requirement.
- (b) Form of information.
- (c) Confidentiality of information provided.
- (d) Appropriate coordination.

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- (a) Written plans to remedy substantial deficiencies; time for submission.
- (b) Conditions for approval of reduction plans.
- (c) Contents of reduction plan.
- (d) Notice and comment; approval of more than 15 reduction plans in any fiscal year; corrections costing \$2,000,000 or more.
- (e) Termination of provider agreements; disallowance of percentage amounts for purposes of Federal financial participation.
- (f) Applicability of section limited to plans approved by January 1, 1990.

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- (a) Implementation of requirement.
- (b) Hospitals deemed disproportionate share.
- (c) Payment adjustment.
- (d) Requirements to qualify as disproportionate share hospital.
- (e) Special rule.
- (f) Limitation on Federal financial participation.
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- (i) Requirement for direct payment.
- (j) Annual reports and other requirements regarding payment adjustments.

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- (a) Special treatment for institutionalized spouses.
- (b) Rules for treatment of income.
- (c) Rules for treatment of resources.
- (d) Protecting income for community spouse.
- (e) Notice and fair hearing.

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Definitions.

- (a) Child health assistance.
- (b) "Targeted low-income child" defined.
- (c) Additional definitions.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 256b, 299a, 907a, 1437f, 4636, 11606, 12637, 13021 of this title; title 2 section 651; title 5 sections 8403, 8442; title 7 sections 2012, 2015; title 8 section 1324a; title 12 section 1701z-11; title 22 sections 3968, 4071i; title 25 sections 13d, 459e, 609c-1, 640d-21, 1264, 1300d-25, 1407, 1408, 2307, 3304; title 26 sections 86, 162, 401, 412, 415, 1402, 6103; title 29 sections 716, 728, 1082, 2931; title 31 sections 1516, 3701, 3716; title 38 sections 5303A, 8126; title 40 section 14502; title 43 section 1626; title 45 sections 231, 231a, 231b, 231c, 231d, 231e, 231f, 231q, 231r, 231u; title 50 App. section 1291.

SUBCHAPTER I—GRANTS TO STATES FOR OLD-AGE ASSISTANCE

REPEAL OF SUBCHAPTER I OF THIS CHAPTER; INAPPLICABILITY OF REPEAL TO PUERTO RICO, GUAM, AND VIRGIN ISLANDS

Pub. L. 92–603, title III, §303(a), (b), Oct. 30, 1972, 86 Stat. 1484, provided that this subchapter is repealed effective January 1, 1974, except with respect to Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands.

AMENDMENTS

1960—Pub. L. 86-778, title VI, §601(a), Sept. 13, 1960, 74 Stat. 987, included medical assistance for the aged in subchapter heading.

SUBCHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This subchapter is referred to in sections 428, 671, 1301, 1306a, 1308, 1309, 1311, 1315, 1316, 1318, 1319, 1320b–2, 1320b–3, 1320b–7, 1382, 1395v, 1395z, 1396a, 1396b, 1396d of this title; title 7 sections 2012, 2014; title 8 section 1255a; title 26 section 6103.

§ 301. Authorization of appropriations

For the purpose of enabling each State, as far as practicable under the conditions in such State, to furnish financial assistance to aged needy individuals, there is hereby authorized to be appropriated for each fiscal year a sum sufficient to carry out the purposes of this subchapter. The sums made available under this section shall be used for making payments to States which have submitted, and had approved by the Secretary of Health and Human Services (hereinafter referred to as the "Secretary"), State plans for old-age assistance.

(Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title I, §1, 49 Stat. 620; Aug. 28, 1950, ch. 809, title III, pt. 6, §361(a), 64 Stat. 558; Aug. 1, 1956, ch. 836, title III, §311(a), 70 Stat. 848; Pub. L. 86–778, title VI, §601(b), Sept. 13, 1960, 74 Stat. 987; Pub. L. 87–543, title I, §104(c)(1), July 25, 1962, 76 Stat. 185; Pub. L. 96–88, title V, §509(b), Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 695; Pub. L. 97–35, title XXI, §2184(a)(2), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 816.)

REPEAL OF SECTION

Pub. L. 92–603, title III, §303(a), (b), Oct. 30, 1972, 86 Stat. 1484, provided that this section is repealed effective Jan. 1, 1974, except with respect to Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands.

AMENDMENTS

1981—Pub. L. 97–35 substituted "purpose of enabling" for "purpose (a) of enabling", struck out provisions designated as cls. (b) and (c) which authorized appropriations for the purpose of enabling each State to furnish medical assistance to aged individuals who are not recipients of old-age assistance but whose income and resources are insufficient to meet the cost of necessary medical care and of encouraging each State to furnish rehabilitation and other services to individuals to attain and retain capability for self-care, and struck out ", or for medical assistance for the aged, or for old-age assistance and medical assistance for the aged" after "plans for old-age assistance".

1962—Pub. L. 87–543 amended first sentence generally, striking from cl. (a) provision relating to the purpose of encouraging each State, as far as practicable under the conditions in the State, to help aged needy individuals attain self-care, and adding cl. (c) incorporating the struck out provision.

1960—Pub. L. 86-778 amended section generally, authorizing appropriations for the purpose of enabling each State, as far as practicable under the conditions in such State, to furnish medical assistance on behalf of aged individuals who are not recipients of old-age assistance but whose income and resources are insufficient to meet the costs of necessary medical services.

1956—Act Aug. 1, 1956, struck out specific appropriation for fiscal year ending June 30, 1956, and inserted provisions relating to attainment of self-care by individuals.

1950—Act Aug. 28, 1950, §361(a), substituted "Federal Security Administrator (hereinafter referred to as the 'Administrator')' for "Social Security Board established by subchapter I of this chapter (hereinafter referred to as the 'Board')".

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1960 AMENDMENT

Section 604 of Pub. L. 86–778 provided that: "The amendments made by section 601 of this Act [amending this section and sections 302, 303, 304, and 306 of this title] shall take effect October 1, 1960, and the amendments made by section 602 [amending section 1308 of this title] shall be effective with respect to fiscal years ending after 1960."

CHANGE OF NAME

Secretary of Health and Human Services substituted in text for Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare pursuant to section 509(b) of Pub. L. 96–88 which is classified to section 3508(b) of Title 20, Education.

SHORT TITLE

For short title of this chapter and of amendments thereto, see section 1305 of this title and Short Title notes set out thereunder.

DECLARATION OF PURPOSE OF TITLE III OF ACT AUGUST 1, 1956

Section 300 of act Aug. 1, 1956, provided that: "It is the purpose of this title [enacting sections 906 and 1310 of this title and amending this section and sections 302, 303, 601, 602, 603, 606, 1201, 1202, 1203, 1301, 1308, 1351, 1352, and 1353 of this title] (a) to promote the health of the Nation by assisting States to extend and broaden their provisions for meeting the costs of medical care for persons eligible for public assistance by providing for separate matching of assistance expenditures for medical care, (b) to promote the well-being of the Nation by encouraging the States to place greater emphasis on helping to strengthen family life and helping needy families and individuals attain the maximum economic and personal independence of which they are capable, (c) to assist in improving the administration of public assistance programs (1) through making grants and contracts, and entering into jointly financed cooperative arrangements, for research or demonstration projects and (2) through Federal-State programs of